

Numbers: Numeral and Ordinal

	Cardinal		Ordinal	
one	unus	I	primus - a - um	first
two	duo	II	secundus - a - um	second
three	tres	III	tertius - a - um	third
four	quattuor	IV	quartus - a - um	fourth
five	quinque	V	quintus - a - um	fifth
six	sex	VI	sextus - a - um	sixth
seven	septem	VII	septimus - a - um	seventh
eight	octo	VIII	octavus - a - um	eighth
nine	novem	IX	nonus - a - um	ninth
ten	decem	X	decimus - a - um	tenth

• Ordinal Numbers

- 1-10 all use 1st/2nd/3rd declension endings
- They all agree with their noun in case, gender, and number

• Cardinal Numbers:

- numbers 4-10 do not change endings: they keep the same spelling no matter what

Ex. decem dies ambulavimus. "We walked for 10 days."

decem diebus adveniemus. "We will arrive within 10 days."

- unus, duo, and tres do change endings, and agree with their noun in case, gender, and number.